WHO International Standard  
Anti-dysentery serum (Shiga)  
NIBSC code: DY  
Instructions for use  
(Version 9.0, Dated 24/01/2014)

1. INTENDED USE  
This material was produced by immunising a horse with Shigella material in 1928. Information about the strain is not available. The antiserum can be used in toxin neutralisation assays and for calibration of anti-dysentery sera using a suitable dysentery toxin preparation.

2. CAUTION  
This preparation is not for administration to humans or animals in the human food chain.

The material is not of human or bovine origin. As with all materials of biological origin, this preparation should be regarded as potentially hazardous to health. It should be used and discarded according to your own laboratory’s safety procedures. Such safety procedures should include the wearing of protective gloves and avoiding the generation of aerosols. Care should be exercised in opening ampoules or vials, to avoid cuts.

3. UNITAGE  
One ampoule contains 2000 IU. After reconstitution, 1ml contains 200 IU

Assigned content of vial valid at time of manufacture – no information on long term stability.

4. CONTENTS  
Country of origin of biological material: United Kingdom.

5. STORAGE  
Ampoules should be stored at -20°C.

Please note: because of the inherent stability of lyophilized material, NIBSC may ship these materials at ambient temperature.

6. DIRECTIONS FOR OPENING  
Tap the ampoule gently to collect the material at the bottom (labelled) end. Ensure ampoule is scored all round at the narrow part of the neck, with a diamond or tungsten carbide tipped glass knife file or other suitable implement before attempting to open. Place the ampoule in the ampoule opener, positioning the score at position ‘A’; shown in the diagram below. Surround the ampoule with cloth or layers of tissue paper. Grip the ampoule and holder in the hand and squeeze at point ‘B’. The ampoule will snap open. Take care to avoid cuts and projectile glass fragments that enter eyes. Take care that no material is lost from the ampoule and that no glass falls into the ampoule.

Side view of ampoule opening device containing an ampoule positioned ready to open. ‘A’ is the score mark and ‘B’ the point of applied pressure.

7. USE OF MATERIAL  
No attempt should be made to weigh out any portion of the freeze-dried material prior to reconstitution. Each ampoule contains horse serum and should be reconstituted with 10 ml 66% glycerol in saline. Reconstituted material should be stored at 4°C

8. STABILITY  
It is the policy of WHO not to assign an expiry date to their international reference materials. They remain valid with the assigned potency and status until withdrawn or amended. Reference materials are held at NIBSC within assured, temperature-controlled storage facilities. Reference Materials should be stored on receipt as indicated on the label. NIBSC follows the policy of WHO with respect to its reference materials.

Once reconstituted, diluted or aliquoted, users should determine the stability of the material according to their own method of preparation, storage and use.

9. REFERENCES  

10. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS  
N/A

11. FURTHER INFORMATION  
Further information can be obtained as follows;  
This material: enquiries@nibsc.org  
WHO Biological Standards:  
http://www.who.int/biologicals/en/  
JCTLM Higher order reference materials:  
http://www.bipm.org/en/committees/jc/jctlm/  
Derivation of International Units:  
http://www.nibsc.org/standardisation/international_standards.aspx  
Ordering standards from NIBSC:  
http://www.nibsc.org/products/ordering.aspx  
NIBSC Terms & Conditions:  
http://www.nibsc.org/terms_and_conditions.aspx

12. CUSTOMER FEEDBACK  
Customers are encouraged to provide feedback on the suitability or use of the material provided or other aspects of our service. Please send any comments to enquiries@nibsc.org

13. CITATION  
In all publications, including data sheets, in which this material is referenced, it is important that the preparation’s title, its status, the NIBSC code number, and the name and address of NIBSC are cited and cited correctly.
14. MATERIAL SAFETY SHEET

Physical and Chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification in accordance with Directive 2000/54/EC, Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Not applicable or not classified</th>
<th>Corrosive: No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical appearance: Freeze dried powder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stable: Yes</td>
<td>Oxidising: No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygroscopic: No</td>
<td>Irritant: No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammable: No</td>
<td>Handling: See caution, Section 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (specify): Contains horse serum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Toxicological properties

- Effects of inhalation: No known effect
- Effects of ingestion: No known effect
- Effects of skin absorption: No known effect

Suggested First Aid

- Inhalation: Not established, avoid inhalation
- Ingestion: Not established, avoid inhalation
- Contact with eyes: Not established, avoid inhalation
- Contact with skin: Wash thoroughly with water.

Action on Spillage and Method of Disposal

Spillage of ampoule contents should be taken up with absorbent material wetted with an appropriate disinfectant. Rinse area with an appropriate disinfectant followed by water. Absorbent materials used to treat spillage should be treated as biological waste.

15. LIABILITY AND LOSS

In the event that this document is translated into another language, the English language version shall prevail in the event of any inconsistencies between the documents.

Unless expressly stated otherwise by NIBSC, NIBSC’s Standard Terms and Conditions for the Supply of Materials (available at http://www.nibsc.org/About_Us/Terms_and_Conditions.aspx or upon request by the Recipient) (“Conditions”) apply to the exclusion of all other terms and are hereby incorporated into this document by reference. The Recipient’s attention is drawn in particular to the provisions of clause 11 of the Conditions.

16. INFORMATION FOR CUSTOMS USE ONLY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country of origin for customs purposes*: United Kingdom</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>* Defined as the country where the goods have been produced and/or sufficiently processed to be classed as originating from the country of supply, for example a change of state such as freeze-drying.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net weight: ~1 g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity Statement: Non-toxic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary certificate or other statement if applicable. Attatched: No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

NIBSC does not provide a Certificate of Analysis for WHO Biological Reference Materials because they are internationally recognised primary reference materials fully described in the instructions for use. The reference materials are established according to the WHO Recommendations for the preparation, characterization and establishment of international and other biological reference standards http://www.who.int/bloodproducts/publications/TRS932Annex2_Inter_biofstandardsrev2004.pdf (revised 2004). They are officially endorsed by the WHO Expert Committee on Biological Standardization (ECBS) based on the report of the international collaborative study which established their suitability for the intended use.