



**WHO Reference Reagent  
1st International Reference Reagent (High Virus Reference) for  
MAPREC analysis of poliovirus type 3  
NIBSC code: 96/578  
Instructions for use  
(Version 8.0, Dated 07/12/2015)**

**1. INTENDED USE**

This WHO International Reference Reagent was established by the WHO Expert Committee on Biological Standardisation at its 1997 meeting. It is intended to be used as a control to determine whether an individual determination is valid in the MAPREC assay. Each assay should additionally include a low virus control, coded 96/572, and the International Standard 95/542. An individual determination is not valid unless 96/578 gives a fail result and 96/572 gives a pass result compared to 95/542.

**2. CAUTION**

**This preparation is not for administration to humans or animals in the human food chain.**

The material is not of human or bovine origin.

As with all materials of biological origin, this preparation should be regarded as potentially hazardous to health. It should be used and discarded according to your own laboratory's safety procedures. Such safety procedures should include the wearing of protective gloves and avoiding the generation of aerosols. Care should be exercised in opening ampoules or vials, to avoid cuts.

**3. UNITAGE**

On the basis of a WHO collaborative study preparation 96/578 has an assigned a value of 1.1% 472-C nucleotide content.

**4. CONTENTS**

Country of origin of biological material: USA.  
Each vial contains approximately 0.5ml of a mixture of poliovirus type 3 (Sabin) grown in serum free medium. A suspension of Hep2 grown virus was spiked with Vero grown virus to produce the bulk suspension that was filled as 96/578.

**5. STORAGE**

The material should arrive frozen.  
Unopened ampoules should be stored at -70°C or below.

**6. DIRECTIONS FOR OPENING**

Vials have a 'flip-up' circular cap. Either on the cap or the collar of the vial, there is an indication of the point at which to lever off the cap. This exposes an area of the stopper through which reconstitution and withdrawal of the preparation can be made using a hypodermic needle and syringe. If use of a pipette is preferred, then fully remove the metal collar using, for example, forceps, taking care to avoid cuts by wearing appropriate gloves. Remove the stopper for access. Care should be taken to prevent loss of the contents.

**7. USE OF MATERIAL**

The material should be used as specified in the current version of the Standard Operating Procedure for the MAPREC Assay which is available from Chief, BLG, WHO, Geneva. This procedure requires that an aliquot of 96/578 is tested in each MAPREC assay and used to validate the test.

**8. STABILITY**

Reference materials are held at NIBSC within assured, temperature-controlled storage facilities. Reference Materials should be stored on receipt as indicated on the label.

NIBSC follows the policy of WHO with respect to its reference materials.

**9. REFERENCES**

- a) WHO (2002) WHO Technical Report Series, 904, 31-91.
- b) European Pharmacopoeia, 5th Edition (2006) Vaccines for human use, Poliomyelitis vaccine oral 01-2006:0215.

**10. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

We thank the participants of the MAPREC Type 3 WHO Collaborative Study.

**11. FURTHER INFORMATION**

Further information can be obtained as follows:  
This material: [enquiries@nibsc.org](mailto:enquiries@nibsc.org)  
WHO Biological Standards:  
<http://www.who.int/biologicals/en/>  
JCTLM Higher order reference materials:  
<http://www.bipm.org/en/committees/jc/jctlm/>  
Derivation of International Units:  
[http://www.nibsc.org/standardisation/international\\_standards.aspx](http://www.nibsc.org/standardisation/international_standards.aspx)  
Ordering standards from NIBSC:  
<http://www.nibsc.org/products/ordering.aspx>  
NIBSC Terms & Conditions:  
[http://www.nibsc.org/terms\\_and\\_conditions.aspx](http://www.nibsc.org/terms_and_conditions.aspx)

**12. CUSTOMER FEEDBACK**

Customers are encouraged to provide feedback on the suitability or use of the material provided or other aspects of our service. Please send any comments to [enquiries@nibsc.org](mailto:enquiries@nibsc.org)

**13. CITATION**

In all publications, including data sheets, in which this material is referenced, it is important that the preparation's title, its status, the NIBSC code number, and the name and address of NIBSC are cited and cited correctly.

**14. MATERIAL SAFETY SHEET**

Classification in accordance with Directive 2000/54/EC, Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Not applicable or not classified

Physical and Chemical properties		
Physical appearance:	Liquid	Corrosive: No
Stable:	Yes	Oxidising: No
Hygroscopic:	No	Irritant: No
Flammable:	No	Handling: See caution, Section 2
Other (specify):	None	
Toxicological properties		
Effects of inhalation:	Not established, avoid inhalation	
Effects of ingestion:	Not established, avoid ingestion	
Effects of skin absorption:	Not established, avoid contact with skin	
Suggested First Aid		
Inhalation:	Seek medical advice	
Ingestion:	Seek medical advice	
Contact with eyes:	Wash with copious amounts of water. Seek medical advice	
Contact with skin:	Wash thoroughly with water.	



**Action on Spillage and Method of Disposal**

Spillage of ampoule contents should be taken up with absorbent material wetted with an appropriate disinfectant such hypochlorite. Rinse area with an appropriate disinfectant followed by water. Absorbent materials used to treat spillage should be treated as biological waste.

**15. LIABILITY AND LOSS**

In the event that this document is translated into another language, the English language version shall prevail in the event of any inconsistencies between the documents.

Unless expressly stated otherwise by NIBSC, NIBSC's Standard Terms and Conditions for the Supply of Materials (available at [http://www.nibsc.org/About\\_Us/Terms\\_and\\_Conditions.aspx](http://www.nibsc.org/About_Us/Terms_and_Conditions.aspx) or upon request by the Recipient) ("Conditions") apply to the exclusion of all other terms and are hereby incorporated into this document by reference. The Recipient's attention is drawn in particular to the provisions of clause 11 of the Conditions.

**16. INFORMATION FOR CUSTOMS USE ONLY**

<b>Country of origin for customs purposes*:</b> United Kingdom * Defined as the country where the goods have been produced and/or sufficiently processed to be classed as originating from the country of supply, for example a change of state such as freeze-drying.
<b>Net weight:</b> 1.0g
<b>Toxicity Statement:</b> Toxicity not assessed
<b>Veterinary certificate or other statement</b> if applicable. <b>Attached:</b> No

**17. CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS**

NIBSC does not provide a Certificate of Analysis for WHO Biological Reference Materials because they are internationally recognised primary reference materials fully described in the instructions for use. The reference materials are established according to the WHO Recommendations for the preparation, characterization and establishment of international and other biological reference standards [http://www.who.int/bloodproducts/publications/TRS932Annex2\\_Inter\\_biologicalstandardsrev2004.pdf](http://www.who.int/bloodproducts/publications/TRS932Annex2_Inter_biologicalstandardsrev2004.pdf) (revised 2004). They are officially endorsed by the WHO Expert Committee on Biological Standardization (ECBS) based on the report of the international collaborative study which established their suitability for the intended use.