Influenza Reagent
Influenza Virus Infectious - IVR-235
(A/Sydney/175/2022) (H1N1)
NIBSC code: 22/234
Instructions for use
(Version 4.0, Dated 06/04/2023)

1. INTENDED USE
Reagent 22/234 is prepared from IVR-235 (H1N1), a ressortant of A/Sydney/175/2022 (H1N1) and A/Texas/1/77 (H3N2), which was processed in 250µl volumes as liquid stock. The known passage history of IVR-235 is attached.

2. CAUTION
The material is not of human or bovine origin. This preparation is not for administration to humans or animals.

As with all materials of biological origin, this preparation should be regarded as potentially hazardous to health. It should be used and discarded according to your own laboratory’s safety procedures. Such safety procedures should include the wearing of protective gloves and avoiding the generation of aerosols. Care should be exercised in opening ampoules or vials, to avoid cuts.

3. UNITAGE
No unitage is assigned to this material.

4. CONTENTS
Country of origin of biological material: United Kingdom. Each vial contains 250µl (nominal) of infectious influenza virus as allantoic fluid from SPF embryonated hen’s eggs.

5. STORAGE
Store in the dark at -70°C or below.
Material type: Liquid – will be shipped according to the storage and shipping conditions of the product.

6. DIRECTIONS FOR OPENING
Vials have a screw cap; an internal stopper may also be present. The cap should be removed by turning anti-clockwise. Care should be taken to prevent loss of the contents. Please note: If a stopper is present on removal of the cap, the stopper should remain in the vial or be removed with the cap.

7. USE OF MATERIAL
Ready to use.

8. STABILITY
Reference materials are held at NIBSC within assured, temperature-controlled storage facilities. Reference Materials should be stored on receipt as indicated on the label.

NIBSC follows the policy of WHO with respect to its reference materials.

9. REFERENCES
NA

10. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
NA

11. FURTHER INFORMATION
Further information can be obtained as follows:
This material: enquiries@nibsc.org
WHO Biological Standards:
http://www.who.int/biologicals/en/
JCTLM Higher order reference materials:
http://www.bipm.org/en/committees/jc/jctlm/
Derivation of International Units:
http://www.nibsc.org/standardisation/international_standards.aspx
Ordering standards from NIBSC:
http://www.nibsc.org/products/ordering.aspx
NIBSC Terms & Conditions:
http://www.nibsc.org/terms_and_conditions.aspx

12. CUSTOMER FEEDBACK
Customers are encouraged to provide feedback on the suitability or use of the material provided or other aspects of our service. Please send any comments to enquiries@nibsc.org

13. CITATION
In all publications, including data sheets, in which this material is referenced, it is important that the preparation’s title, its status, the NIBSC code number, and the name and address of NIBSC are cited and cited correctly.

14. MATERIAL SAFETY SHEET

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical and Chemical properties</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical appearance:</td>
<td>Clear liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corrosive:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stable:</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidising:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygroscopic:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irritant:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammable:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handling:</td>
<td>See caution, Section 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (specify):</td>
<td>Live influenza virus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toxicological properties</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effects of inhalation:</td>
<td>Likelihood of influenza virus infection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effects of ingestion:</td>
<td>Not established, avoid ingestion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effects of skin absorption:</td>
<td>Not established, avoid contact with skin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suggested First Aid</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation:</td>
<td>Seek medical advice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion:</td>
<td>Seek medical advice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact with eyes:</td>
<td>Wash with copious amounts of water. Seek medical advice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contact with skin:</td>
<td>Wash thoroughly with water.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action on Spillage and Method of Disposal</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spillage of ampoule contents should be taken up with absorbent material wetted with an appropriate disinfectant. Rinse area with an appropriate disinfectant followed by water. Absorbent materials used to treat spillage should be treated as biological waste.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR BIOLOGICAL STANDARDS AND CONTROL
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WHO International Laboratory for Biological Standards,
UK Official Medicines Control Laboratory

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15. LIABILITY AND LOSS
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16. INFORMATION FOR CUSTOMS USE ONLY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country of origin for customs purposes*</th>
<th>United Kingdom</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>* Defined as the country where the goods have been produced and/or sufficiently processed to be classed as originating from the country of supply, for example a change of state such as freeze-drying.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Net weight</th>
<th>0.25g per vial.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity Statement</td>
<td>Non-toxic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary certificate or other statement if applicable</td>
<td>Attached: No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Passage history of IVR-235 (H1N1)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cumulative number of passages</th>
<th>Passage numbers at each stage</th>
<th>Lot</th>
<th>Laboratory</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E3</td>
<td>E3</td>
<td>SL10057008</td>
<td>VIDRL, Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E10</td>
<td>E3/E7</td>
<td>Lot 592</td>
<td>Seqirus, Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E11</td>
<td>E3/E7/E1</td>
<td>47250*</td>
<td>MHRA (NIBSC), UK</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The HA titre of this virus using 0.7% turkey red blood cells is 2048. The infectious titre is unknown.

Sterility: No visible contamination was detected in a variety of media (tryptose soya broth, thioglycolate broth, Sabouraud’s broth and blood agar plates) after 14 days incubation.

The HA and NA sequences of this virus are available at GISAID with the accession number EPI_ISL_15896605.
Derivation of IVR-235
A/Sydney/175/2022 – like High Growth Reassortant

A/Sydney/175/2022 (IVR-235) is a H1N1 high growth reassortant influenza virus.

PREPARATION
The preparation of A/Sydney/175/2022 (IVR-235) high growth reassortant influenza virus was conducted in R&D Influenza Operations Technical Development Department at Seqirus.

The high yielding parent strain used was A/Texas/1/77 (IVR-6).

MATERIALS
The following materials of biological origin were used during the preparation of high growth reassortant IVR-235:

Virus Isolate:
The virus isolate was obtained from the WHO Collaborating Centre for Reference & Research on Influenza, Melbourne (WHO-CC).

Supply details are:
A/Sydney/175/2022
WHO-CC Storage Lot number: SL10057008
Passages prior to receipt at Seqirus: 3

Eggs:
Specific Pathogen Free (SPF) eggs were used for all passages at Seqirus.

Antiserum:
Trypsin-periodate treated sheep hyperimmune antiserum Lot#: AS3-48, Sub-lot #: 5039, raised against influenza virus A/Texas/1/77.

The antiserum was derived from sheep born and raised in Australia.

Note on Transmissible Spongiform Encephalopathies (TSEs):
Australia and New Zealand have been declared TSE free in accordance with OIE guidelines. Detailed information on Australia’s animal health status can be obtained from the following Animal Health Australia website link: https://animalhealthaustralia.com.au

The trypsin used is 10x solution of gamma irradiated porcine pancreatic trypsin; Gibco Cat # 15090046, Lot No. 2195376.
PASSAGE HISTORY:

Mixed infection passage (E3/D1)  
A/Sydney/1/75/2022 wild type virus @10^3  
\[ \times \] A/Texas/1/77 (H3N2) @10^5  
HA titre ≥ 1810

↓

1st Antiserum Passage (E3/D2)  
Inoculum @ 10^3 with antiserum to  
A/Texas/1/77 (H3N2)  
HA titre ≥ 1076

↓

2nd Antiserum/1st Limit Dilution Passage** (E3/D3)  
Inoculum @ 10^7  
HA titre = 538

↓

3rd Antiserum/2nd Limit Dilution Passage** (E3/D4)  
Inoculum @ 10^7  
HA titre ≥ 905

↓

3rd Limit Dilution Passage (E3/D5)  
Inoculum @ 10^-1  
HA titre = 538

↓

4th Limit Dilution Passage (E3/D6)  
Inoculum @ 10^-9  
HA titre = 640

↓

5th Limit Dilution Passage  
Lot 592 (E3/D7)  
IVR 235  
Inoculum @ 10^-6  
Mean HA titre = 817

** Virus sample diluted to 10^-3, dilution was mixed with antiserum to A/Texas/1/77 (H3N2) and incubated for 1 hour at room temperature. Incubated virus/antiserum sample was serially diluted and inoculated into eggs.

Total number of passages post mixed infection = 6
Total number of passages since this virus was received from an approved laboratory = 7

HA titres were determined using fowl red blood cells at room temperature.
## TESTING OF A/SYDNEY/175/2022 INFLUENZA VIRUS (IVR-235)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A/Texas/1/77 PB1 gene was detected</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A/Puerto Rico/8/1934 PB2, PA, NP, M and NS genes were detected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A/Sydney/175/2022 (wild type virus) H1 and N1 genes were detected.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gene</th>
<th>A/Texas/1/77</th>
<th>A/Puerto Rico/8/34</th>
<th>A/Sydney/175/2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H3</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N2</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H1</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N1</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB1</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>NT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PB2</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>NT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PA</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>NT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NP</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>NT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>NT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NS</td>
<td>NT</td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>NT</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

✓ - positive by PCR  
X - negative by PCR  
NT - Not Tested

Disclaimer:
The material i.e. high growth reassortant virus IVR-235 and the information provided in this derivation report are provided on an "as is" basis and as such without any warranty or representation of any kind (expressed or implied) including, without limitation, of satisfactory quality or fitness for a particular purpose.
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