Influenza Reagent
Influenza Antigen A/chick/Hong Kong/G9/1997 (H9N2)
NIBSC code: 08/228
Instructions for use
(Version 2.0, Dated 11/10/2010)

1. INTENDED USE
Influenza antigen reagent 08/228 is prepared for single-radial-diffusion assay of A/chick/Hong Kong/G9/1997 antigens using an appropriate NIBSC antiseraum reagent.

2. CAUTION
This preparation is not for administration to humans or animals in the human food chain.

The material is not of human or bovine origin. As with all materials of biological origin, this preparation should be regarded as potentially hazardous to health. It should be used and discarded according to your own laboratory's safety procedures. Such safety procedures should include the wearing of protective gloves and avoiding the generation of aerosols. Care should be exercised in opening ampoules or vials, to avoid cuts.

3. UNITAGE
Antigen reagent 08/228 contains 84μg haemagglutinin/ml

4. CONTENTS
Country of origin of biological material: United Kingdom.
Antigen reagent 08/228 is prepared from BPL-inactivated, partially purified A/chick/Hong Kong/G9/1997 virus (NIBRG-91), which was suspended in phosphate buffered saline A containing 1% (w/v) sucrose and processed for freeze drying in 1ml volumes as described by Campbell, P.J., Journal of Biological Standardisation, 1974, 2, 249-267.

The reagent has been inactivated following validated procedures used to produce human influenza vaccine that is registered in the EU. This inactivated reagent has been shown to be free from residual infectious virus by testing according to the European Pharmacopeia Compendial Assay (monograph 0158).

5. STORAGE
Unopened ampoules should be store at -20°C but storage of reconstituted reagent is not recommended.
Please note: because of the inherent stability of lyophilized material, NIBSC may ship these materials at ambient temperature.

6. DIRECTIONS FOR OPENING
DIN ampoules have an ‘easy-open’ coloured stress point, where the narrow ampoule stem joins the wider ampoule body. Various types of ampoule breaker are available commercially. To open the ampoule, tap the ampoule gently to collect material at the bottom (labelled) end and follow manufacturers instructions provided with the ampoule breaker.

7. USE OF MATERIAL
No attempt should be made to weigh out any portion of the freeze-dried material prior to reconstitution.
For all practical purposes each ampoule contains the same quantity of the substances listed above. Reconstitute the total contents of one ampoule of Reagent in 1ml of distilled water. Allow to stand for a minimum of 5 minutes before use to allow for complete solution of freeze dried material. Antigen reagent 08/228 should be used according to the method described by Wood JM, Schild GC, Newman RW and Seagroatt VA. Journal of Biological Standardisation, 1977, 5, 237-247, with the following modification:
It is recommended that Antigen Reagent 08/228 and A/chick/Hong Kong/G9/1997 test antigens should be treated with Zwittergent 3-14 detergent (Calbiochem-Behring, La Jolla, CA, USA) before single-radial-diffusion assay. Antigen Reagent 08/228 should be used to assay A/chick/Hong Kong/G9/1997 antigens using an NIBSC antiseraum Reagent.

8. STABILITY
Reference materials are held at NIBSC within assured, temperature-controlled storage facilities. Reference Materials should be stored on receipt as indicated on the label.

NIBSC follows the policy of WHO with respect to its reference materials.
Users of the material wishing to refer to the declared ampoule content for use in quantitative or semi-quantitative assay methods should note that the stated content of the material is based on a small collaborative study involving WHO Essential Regulatory Laboratories (ERLs) or Official Medicines Control Laboratories (OMCLs). Studies of recovery and stability of similar antigen preparations indicate that that recovery after ampling is likely to be close to quantitative, and that no significant loss of content would be expected during storage over at least a 10 year period.

9. REFERENCES
Not applicable

10. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
This reagent was produced on behalf of the FLUSECURE project with funding from the EU.

11. FURTHER INFORMATION
Further information can be obtained as follows:
This material: enquiries@nibsc.org
WHO Biological Standards: http://www.who.int/biologicals/en/
Derivation of International Units: http://www.nibsc.org/standardisation/international_standards.aspx
NIBSC Terms & Conditions: http://www.nibsc.org/terms_and_conditions.aspx

12. CUSTOMER FEEDBACK
Customers are encouraged to provide feedback on the suitability or use of the material provided or other aspects of our service. Please send any comments to enquiries@nibsc.org

13. CITATION
In all publications, including data sheets, in which this material is referenced, it is important that the preparation’s title, its status, the NIBSC code number, and the name and address of NIBSC are cited and cited correctly.

14. MATERIAL SAFETY SHEET
Classification in accordance with Directive 2000/54/EC, Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Not applicable or not classified

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical and Chemical properties</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical appearance:</td>
<td>Freeze dried powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corrosive:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stable:</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidising:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygroscopic:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irritant:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammable:</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handling:</td>
<td>See caution, Section 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other (specify):</td>
<td>Contains inactivated influenza virus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Toxicological properties**

Effects of inhalation: Not established, avoid inhalation
Effects of ingestion: Not established, avoid ingestion
Effects of skin absorption: Not established, avoid contact with skin

**Suggested First Aid**

Inhalation: Seek medical advice
Ingestion: Seek medical advice
Contact with eyes: Wash with copious amounts of water. Seek medical advice
Contact with skin: Wash thoroughly with water.

**Action on Spillage and Method of Disposal**

Spillage of contents should be taken up with absorbent material wetted with an appropriate disinfectant. Rinse area with an appropriate disinfectant followed by water. Absorbent materials used to treat spillage should be treated as biological waste.

15. **LIABILITY AND LOSS**

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16. **INFORMATION FOR CUSTOMS USE ONLY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country of origin for customs purposes*</th>
<th>United Kingdom</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>* Defined as the country where the goods have been produced and/or sufficiently processed to be classed as originating from the country of supply, for example a change of state such as freeze-drying.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net weight:</td>
<td>0.1g</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity Statement:</td>
<td>Toxicity not assessed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary certificate or other statement if applicable.</td>
<td>Attached: No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>