Influenza Reagent
Influenza Anti B Neuraminidase Serum.
NIBSC code: 04/228
Instructions for use
(Version 4.0, Dated 07/02/2014)

1. INTENDED USE
Influenza antiserum reagent 04/228 is prepared in sheep for neuraminidase identity tests.

2. CAUTION
This preparation is not for administration to humans or animals in the human food chain.

The material is not of human or bovine origin. As with all materials of biological origin, this preparation should be regarded as potentially hazardous to health. It should be used and discarded according to your own laboratory’s safety procedures. Such safety procedures should include the wearing of protective gloves and avoiding the generation of aerosols. Care should be exercised in opening ampoules or vials, to avoid cuts.

3. UNITAGE
No unitage is assigned to this material.

4. CONTENTS
Country of origin of biological material: United Kingdom.
The antiserum was prepared in a SHEEP (439) to the purified NA of B/Jiangsu/10/2003 virus. The NA antigen was extracted from purified virus by the method of Noll, H., Aoyagi, T. and Orlando, J. (Virology, 1962, 18, 154). One dose of approximately 50 micrograms of NA with Freund's complete adjuvant (FCA) was given intramuscularly. A further dose of 25 micrograms, with Freund's incomplete adjuvant (FIA), was given after two weeks. This was followed by four further doses of 2.5 micrograms with FIA, at weekly intervals.

Seven weeks after the initial immunization, serum was collected and sodium azide (0.05% w/v) was added. The serum was diluted 1:3 with PBS buffer containing sodium azide (0.05% w/v) and filled into vials in 2ml volumes. The mean weight of 18 vials test weighed was 2.03g with a coefficient of variation of 0.41%.

5. STORAGE
+2-8°C
Please note: because of the inherent stability of lyophilized material, NIBSC may ship these materials at ambient temperature.

6. DIRECTIONS FOR OPENING
Vials have a ‘flip-up’ circular cap. Either on the cap or the collar of the vial, there is an indication of the point at which to lever off the cap. This exposes an area of the stopper through which reconstitution and withdrawal of the preparation can be made using a hypodermic needle and syringe. If use of a pipette is preferred, then fully remove the metal collar using, for example, forceps, taking care to avoid cuts by wearing appropriate gloves. Remove the stopper for access. Care should be taken to prevent loss of the contents.

7. USE OF MATERIAL
No attempt should be made to weigh out any portion of the material.

Reagent 04/228 should be used in tests of neuraminidase identity, such as the neuraminidase inhibition (NI) test of Aymard-Henry M, Coleman MT, Dowdle WR, Laver WG, Schild GC and Webster RG. Bull WHO, 1973, 48, 199-202. Although Reagent 04/228 does not have a unitage, in NI tests of 2003 influenza B viruses, homologous titres are usually as indicated in the Appendix. For influenza B viruses isolated after 2003, weaker NI titres may be obtained due to antigenic drift.

8. STABILITY
It is the policy of WHO not to assign an expiry date to their international reference materials. They remain valid with the assigned potency and status until withdrawn or amended.

Reference materials are held at NIBSC within assured, temperature-controlled storage facilities. Reference Materials should be stored on receipt as indicated on the label. Once reconstituted, diluted or aliquotted, users should determine the stability of the material according to their own method of preparation, storage and use.

NIBSC follows the policy of WHO with respect to its reference materials.

Users who have data supporting any deterioration in the characteristics of any reference preparation are encouraged to contact NIBSC. Reference materials are held at NIBSC within assured, temperature-controlled storage facilities. Reference Materials should be stored on receipt as indicated in section 5.

9. REFERENCES
None

10. ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
None

11. FURTHER INFORMATION
Further information can be obtained as follows:
This material: enquiries@nibsc.org
WHO Biological Standards: http://www.who.int/biologicals/en/
Derivation of International Units: http://www.nibsc.org/standardisation/international_standards.aspx
NIBSC Terms & Conditions: http://www.nibsc.org/terms_and_conditions.aspx

12. CUSTOMER FEEDBACK
Customers are encouraged to provide feedback on the suitability or use of the material provided or other aspects of our service. Please send any comments to enquiries@nibsc.org

13. CITATION
In all publications, including data sheets, in which this material is referenced, it is important that the preparation’s title, its status, the NIBSC code number, and the name and address of NIBSC are cited and cited correctly.

14. MATERIAL SAFETY SHEET
Classification in accordance with Directive 2000/54/EC, Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Not applicable or not classified

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical and Chemical properties</th>
<th>Physical appearance: Liquid</th>
<th>Corrosive: No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stable:</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Oxidising: No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hygroscopic:</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>IEnrat: No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammable:</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Handling: See caution, Section 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Institute for Biological Standards and Control,
Potters Bar, Hertfordshire, EN6 3QG, T +44 (0)1707 841000, nibsc.org
WHO International Laboratory for Biological Standards,
UK Official Medicines Control Laboratory
Other (specify): Contains Sheep Serum and Sodium Azide (0.05% w/v)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toxicological properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Effects of inhalation:                                      TOXIC, avoid inhalation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effects of ingestion:                                    TOXIC, avoid ingestion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effects of skin absorption:                             TOXIC, avoid contact with skin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Suggested First Aid**

- **Inhalation:** Seek medical advice
- **Ingestion:** Seek medical advice
- **Contact with eyes:** Wash with copious amounts of water. Seek medical advice
- **Contact with skin:** Wash thoroughly with water.

**Action on Spillage and Method of Disposal**

Spillage of ampoule contents should be taken up with absorbent material wetted with an appropriate disinfectant. Rinse area with an appropriate disinfectant followed by water. Absorbent materials used to treat spillage should be treated as biological waste.

### 15. LIABILITY AND LOSS

In the event that this document is translated into another language, the English language version shall prevail in the event of any inconsistencies between the documents.

Unless expressly stated otherwise by NIBSC, NIBSC’s Standard Terms and Conditions for the Supply of Materials (available at http://www.nibsc.org/About_Us/Terms_and_Conditions.aspx or upon request by the Recipient) (“Conditions”) apply to the exclusion of all other terms and are hereby incorporated into this document by reference. The Recipient’s attention is drawn in particular to the provisions of clause 11 of the Conditions.

### 16. INFORMATION FOR CUSTOMS USE ONLY

- **Country of origin for customs purposes**: United Kingdom
  - * Defined as the country where the goods have been produced and/or sufficiently processed to be classed as originating from the country of supply, for example a change of state such as freeze-drying.
- **Net weight**: 2g
- **Toxicity Statement**: Non toxic
- **Veterinary certificate or other statement if applicable**: SH439

**Attached**: Yes
Veterinary Certificate

This is to certify that Sheep no. 4052 [Virology No. SH 439] was used for the production of blood antiserum between 26th July and 16th September 2004.

This sheep was a ewe that was surplus to breeding requirements, in overt good health, and showed no signs of clinical disease.

The ear tag identifying the animal indicated that it was of UK origin.

R.M. Hull
BVSc, PhD, MRCVS
Named Veterinary Surgeon